# Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2017 Hydraulic Structures and Irrigation Design Drawing

CENTRAL

Time: 4 hrs. Max. Marks:100

Note: 1. Answer any TWO questions from Part-A and ONE full question from Part-B.
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

### PART - A

- a. What is reservoir sedimentation? Explain with neat sketch. Also discuss various methods of reservoir sediment control. (07 Marks)
  - b. Briefly explain the procedure for determining the storage capacity and yield of a reservoir using mass curve. (08 Marks)
- 2 a. Explain the various modes of failure of gravity dam and mention their remedies. (07 Marks)
  - b. Design the practical profile of a gravity dam of stone masonry given the following data:

R.L. of base of dam = 1450m R.L. of F.R.L. = 1480.5m Specific gravity of the masonry = 2.4

Safe compressive stress for masonry  $= 1200 \text{ kN/m}^2$ 

Height of waves = 1m.

a. Explain the method of plotting phreatic line for an earth dam with horizontal filter at downstream. (07 Marks)

b. For a homogeneous earth dam 52m high, and 2m free, board a flow net was constructed and following results were obtained.

Number of potential drops = 25

Number of flow channels = 04

The dam has a horizontal filter of 40m length at its d/s end. Calculate the discharge per meter length of the dam if the coefficient of permeability of the dam is  $3 \times 10^{-3}$  cm/sec.

(08 Marks)

(08 Marks)

#### PART - B

4 Design the surplus work of a tank forming part of a chain of tanks.

Combined catchment area = 25.89 sq.kmIntercepted catchment area = 20.71 sq.kmMaximum water level = + 12.75Full tank level = + 12.00Ground level at proposed site = + 11.00

Ground level below proposed

Weir up to a reach of 6m(Fall) = # 10.00

Top width of tank bund = 2.00m

Tank Bund Level (TBL) = +14.50

Side slopes of bund on either side = 2:1

Design saturation gradient (HGL) = 4:1

Level of hard strata = +9.50

Ryve's coefficient for combined catchment = 9 Ryve's coefficient for intercepted catchment = 1.5

Provision may be made to make kutcha regulating arrangements to store water up to MWL in times of necessity. (25 Marks)

Draw:

- a. Half plan at foundation and half plan at ground level. (20 Marks)
- b. Draw half longitudinal section and half longitudinal elevation. (15 Marks)
- c. Cross section across surplus weir. (10 Marks)

Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.

2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.



Design (Hydraulic design only) a suitable cross-drainage work given the following data at the crossing of a canal and a drainage.

#### Canal:

Full supply discharge = 32 cumes Full supply level = +213.5Canal bed level = +212.0Canal bed width = 20

Trapezoidal canal section with 1.5H: 1V slopes

Canal water depth = 1

= 1.5 m

## Drainage:

High flood discharge = 300 cumes High flood level = 210.0m High flood depth = 2.5m General ground level = 212.5m.

(25 Marks)

## Draw:

a. Plan showing all details.

b. Longitudinal section.

c. Cross section showing all details.

(20 Marks)

(15 Marks)

(10 Marks)